University in Maribor
Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security
International programme

# REGULATION OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR IN THE REPUBLIC OF SLOVENIA

Lecturer

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# **SLOVENIA - BASIC FACTS**

- RECENT (POLITICAL) HISTORY
  - First democratic elections: 1990
  - Independence:
    - national referendum: december 1990
    - declaration: june 1991
    - International recognition by EC: 15th january 1992
  - New constitution: december 1991

- Member of:
  - UN
  - Council of Europe
  - EU, Eurozone & Schengen area
  - OECD
  - OSCE
  - NATO
- Presidency of the Council of the EU (janjune 2008)

- civil servant = individual employed in public sector
- public sector:
  - state bodies and the administrations of selfgoverning local communities
  - public agencies, public funds, public institutions, and public commercial institutions
  - other entities of public law that indirectly use state or local budgetary funds

- <u>not</u> regarded as part of <u>public sector</u>:
  - public enterprise
  - companies, where the state or local communities are controlling shareholders or have prevailing influence

 not regarded as <u>civil servants</u>: holders of public office (functionaries)

# 160.000 pprox. 160.000

# CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEM

### statistics:



- local administration: 4.500
- holders of public authorities: 5.500
- other state bodies: 5.000
- public institutions:
  - child care & education: 57.000
  - health care: 32.000
  - social care: 11.000
  - culture: 6.000
  - research: 5.000

111.000

45.000

- system of legal regulation:
  - constitution
  - organic law Civil Servants Act
  - sector specific law e.g. Higher Education Act
  - subordinate legislation (decrees, rules)
  - collective agreements
  - internal acts
  - employment contract + individual acts

- Civil Servants Act:
  - scope of application
  - 1st part general provisions + basic principles
  - 2nd part:
    - additional principles
    - distinction between officials and professional-technical civil servants
    - employment procedure

- **2nd** part:
  - work posts, positions and titles
  - rights & obligations
  - education & training
  - liability
  - termination of employment
  - Officials council

- structure of salary:
  - base salary
  - bonuses
  - performance pay:
    - quantity of work
    - quality of work
    - market incomes

32

Plačni	1. SEPTEMBER 2016	Plačni	1. SEPTEMBER 2016
razred	1. SEI TEMBER 2010	razred	1. SEI TEMBER 2010
1	440,380	34	1.606,680
2	458,000	35	1.670,940
3	476,310	36	1.737,790
4	495,370	37	1.807,290
5	515,180	38	1.879,590
6	535,800	39	1.954,780
7	557,210	40	2.032,980
8	579,510	41	2.114,290
9	602,700	42	2.198,840
10	626,810	43	2.286,810
11	651,880	44	2.378,280
12	677,950	45	2.473,410
13	705,060	46	2.572,340
14	733,270	47	2.675,250
15	762,600	48	2.782,250
16	793,100	49	2.893,540
17	824,840	50	3.009,280
18	857,830	51	3.129,660
19	892,130	52	3.254,840
20	927,820	53	3.385,030
21	964,940	54	3.520,440
22	1.003,540	55	3.661,250
23	1.043,680	56	3.807,690
24	1.085,430	57	3.960,020
25	1.128,830	58	4.118,410
26	1.173,990	59	4.283,140
<b>2</b> 7	1.220,940	60	4.454,470
28	1.269,780	61	4.632,640
29	1.320,580	62	4.817,960
30	1.373,400	63	5.010,670
31	1.428,340	64	5.211,100

1.485,460

65

5.419,540

SALARY GROUP	SALARY SUBGROUP
A - Offices in state bodies and local	A1 - President of the Republic and holders of public office of the
communities	executive branch of power
	A2 - Holders of public office of the legislative branch of power
	A3 - Holders of public office of the judicial branch of power
	A4 - Holders of public office in other state bodies
	A5 - Holders of public office in local communities
B - Management bodies at budget users	B1 - Principals, directors and secretaries
C - Official titles in state administration and	C1 - Officials in other state bodies
local community administrations and other	C2 - Officials in state administration, judicial administration and local
state bodies	community administrations
	C3 - Police officers
	C4 - Military personnel
	C5 - Customs officers
	C6 - Inspectors, judicial police officers and other officials with special
	powers
	C7 - Diplomats
D - Work posts in the field of teaching and	D1 - University-level teachers and university-level associates
education	D2 - Lecturers at trade schools, high school and elementary school
	teachers and other expert associates
	D3 - Kindergarten teachers and other expert associates at
	kindergartens

SALARY GROUP	SALARY SUBGROUP	
E - Work posts in the field of health care	E1 - Doctors and dentists	
	E2 - Pharmaceutical workers	
	E3 - Nurses and health technicians	
	E4 - Health care workers and health care associates	
F - Work posts in the field of social care	F1 - Expert workers	
	F2 - Expert associates	
G - Work posts in the field of culture and information	G1 - Professions in the arts	
	G2 - Other professions in the field of culture and information	
H - Work posts and titles in the field of science	H1 - Researchers	
	H2 - Expert associates	
- Work posts in public agencies, public funds, other	l1 - Expert workers	
public institutions and in public utility institutes and		
other budget users		
J - Ancillary posts (applies to the entire public sector)	J1 - Expert associates	
	J2 - Administrative staff	
	J3 - Other technical staff	
K - Work posts in the field of social welfare	K1 - Expert workers	

# ORGANISATION OF THE STATE

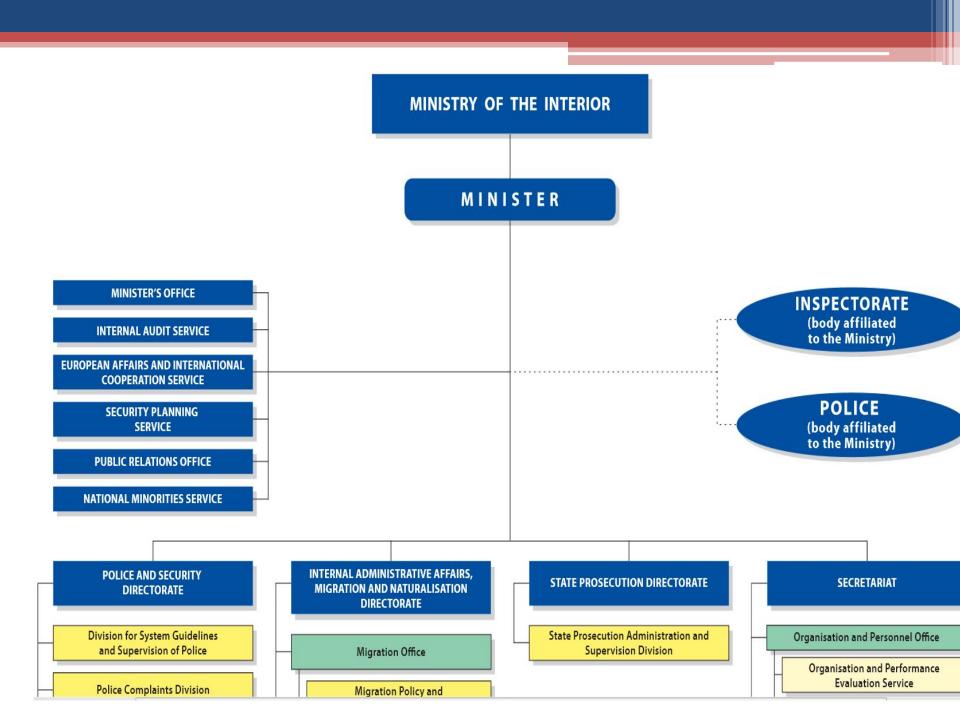
- democratic republic
- social state governed by law
- separation of powers
- parliamentary system
- unitary state

# PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- State administration
- Local administration
- Holders of public authorities
- Providers of public services

# 1) STATE ADMINISTRATION

- Government
- Government offices (10)
- Ministries (12)
- Bodies within ministries (34)
- Administrative units (58)



# 1D) BODIES WITHIN MINISTRY

- monocrat body (director + deputy)
- types: inspectorate, agency, administration, ...
- tasks & reasons of establishment
- relationship vs. ministry
- territorial organisation

# **1E) ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS**

- monocrat body (director)
- tasks
- relationship vs. ministry
- (territorial) organisation



# 2) LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

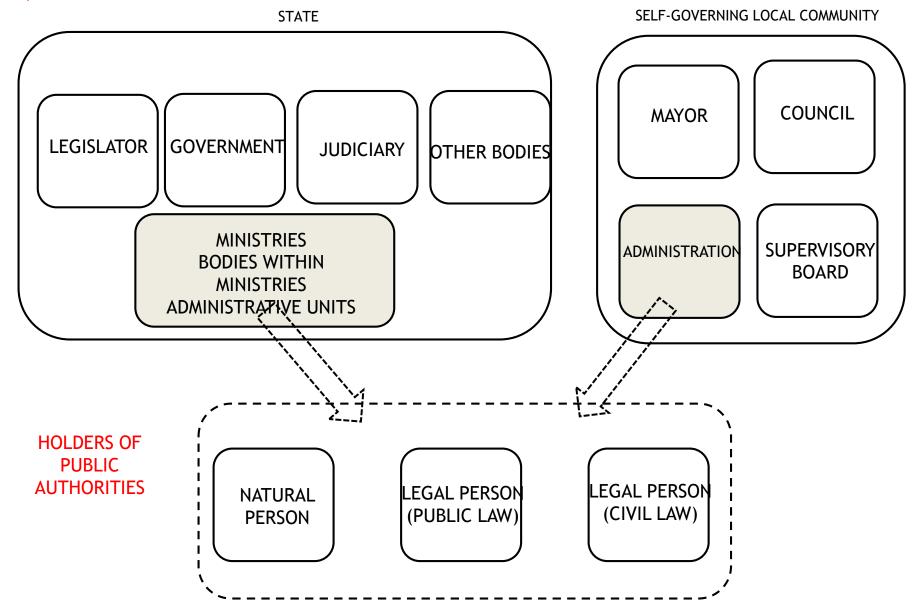
- local self- government as constitutional principle
- levels of local self-government
- Municipality (212)
- Cities (11 out of 212)



# A) MUNICIPALITY

- tasks
- organisation:
  - municipality council
  - mayor
  - municipality administration
  - supervisory board

## 3) HOLDERS OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES



# 3) HOLDERS OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES

- tasks
- holders
- reasons:
  - more efficient and expedient performance
  - permanent and direct political supervision is not necessary or appropriate

# 4) PROVIDERS OF PUBLIC SERVICES

public service = service of general interest (EU)

- types:
  - ECONOMIC (water supply, waste deposal etc.)
  - NON ECONOMIC (education, health care etc.)